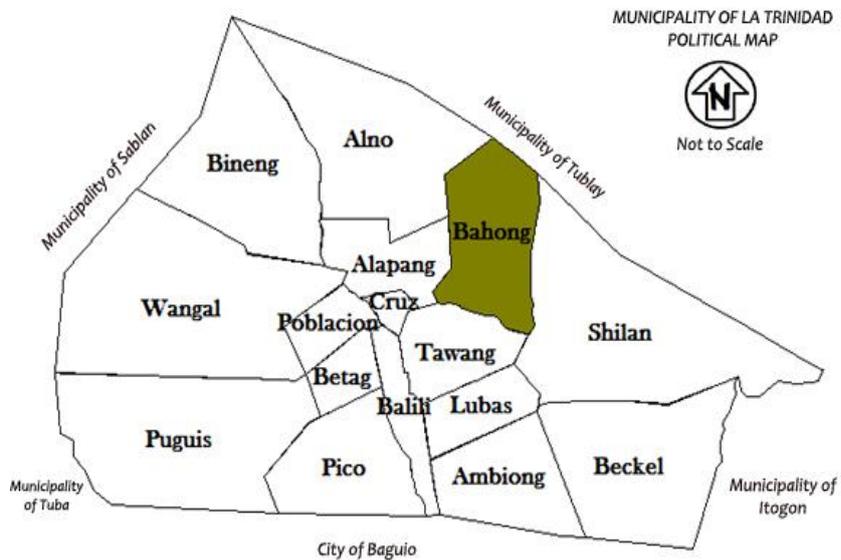
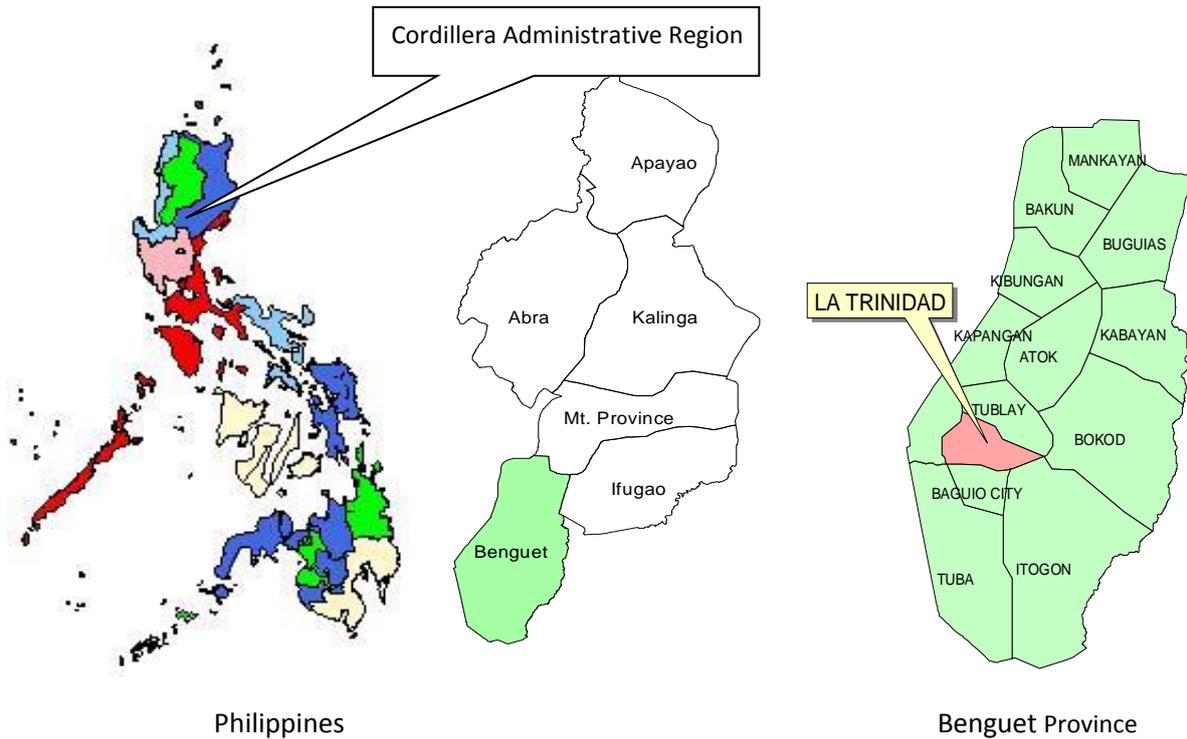


# PHYSICAL AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE

## I. PHYSICAL PROFILE

### *Geographic Location*

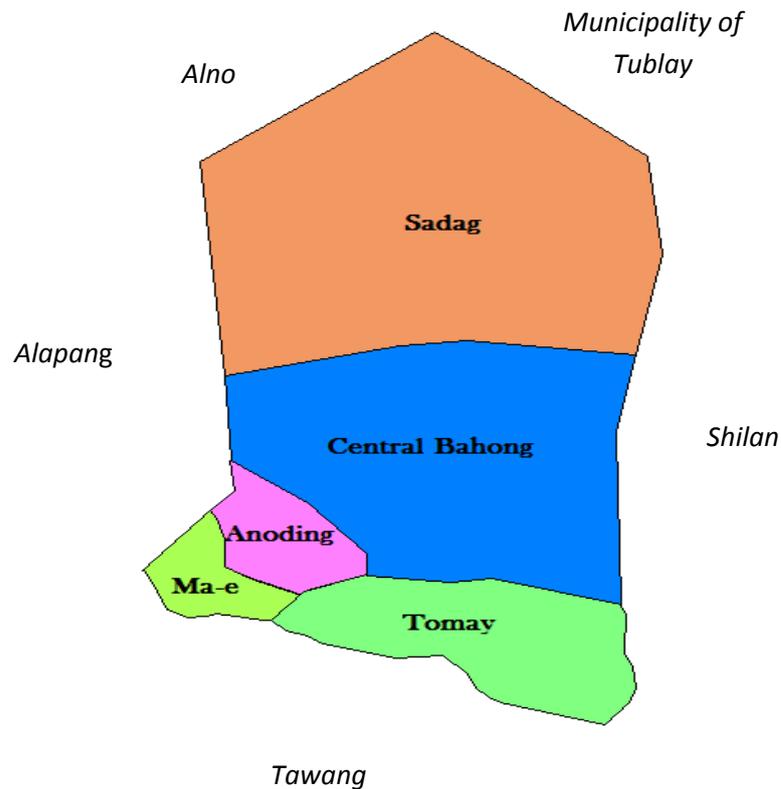
The barangay is located on the south western part of La Trinidad. It shares its boundaries with other four barangays of the municipality. On the north, Barangay Alno and the Municipality of Tublay, Barangay Tawang on the south and Barangay Shilan on the south-east and Barangay Alapang on the west. The barangay is three (3) kilometers from the Poblacion, 2 kilometers from the national highway, 3 kilometers from the provincial road and Provincial Capitol and 10 kilometers away from Baguio City.



**POLITICAL MAP OF BARANGAY BAHONG**



Not to Scale



**Land Area** *Prepared by: MPDO La Trinidad under CBMS, 2013*

The DENR Cadastral Survey places the land area of the barangay at 657.5645 hectares representing 8.1387% of the municipality's total land area. It constitutes the 7<sup>th</sup> largest barangay of the municipality of La Trinidad.

**Political Subdivision**

Bahong is one of the barangay of the municipality of La Trinidad, Province of Benguet. It comprises 5 sitios namely: Sadag, Central Bahong, Anoding, Ma-e and Tomay.

**Accessibility**

Bahong is accessible via Baguio-Bontoc Road or the Camp Dangwa-Bahong-Sadag Provincial Road. Public Utility jeeps are available. You can take jeeps which ply from Baguio to Bahong or Baguio to Camp Dangwa line. There are other jeep lines and taxis passing by the barangay. Bahong is about 4 kilometers away from the Municipal Hall of La Trinidad.

Republic of the Philippines  
Province of Benguet  
Municipality of La Trinidad

LEGEND:

- National Road 
- Provincial Road 
- Barangay Road 
- River/Creek 
- Municipal Boundary 
- Barangay Boundary 

 Not to Scale

**BARANGAY  
BAHONG**

Data Source:  
BLIST Topographic Map,  
Aerial Photograph, 1993

Prepared By:  
Municipal Planning &  
Development Office  
La Trinidad, Benguet



## II. NATURAL AND PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### ***Climate and Rainfall***

The barangay has an average temperature of 26° centigrade at minimum. It has classified under the type “A” climate having two pronounced seasons, dry from November to April and wet during the rest of the year.

### ***Topography and Slope***

Barangay Bahong has slopes varying from 0% and above. Based on ranking, the most dominant land of the barangay is hilly to mountainous with slopes which range from 19% to 30%. This is followed by upland areas (slope of 9-18%), then rough mountainous areas (slope of 31-50%), next is the very steep, extremely rough mountainous areas ranging 50% and above. The elevation ranges from 900 to 1,400 meters above sea level.

### ***Soil Type***

There are three (3) types of soil in the barangay namely: Puguis gravelly loam, Tacdian loam, and Halsema loam. Internal drainage is moderately slow. External drainage is good to excessive. These soil types have danger of soil erosion.

### ***Water Bodies***

The barangay has one river called Dong-oy River. There are also five creeks namely: Bahong Creek, Talingting Creek, Bacbac Creek, Doheb Creek and Pacdal Creek located along the boundaries of Bahong and Alno. There are also 10 springs in the barangay.

### ***Land Use***

Agriculture. The Agricultural land covers an area of 540.32 hectares.

Road. The road covers an area of 66.81 hectares.

Residential. The residential area covers an area of 29.66 hectares.

Commercial. The commercial are covers an area of 17.82 hectares.

Institutional. The institutional land covers an area of 2.95 hectares.

### ***Existing Land Use***

<i>Land Use</i>	<i>Hectares</i>	<i>%</i>
Agricultural	540.32	82.17%
Road	66.81	10.16%
Residential	29.66	4.51%
Commercial	17.82	2.71%
Institutional	2.95	0.45%
<i>Total</i>	<i>657.56</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: Bahong Socio-Economic Profile 1998

### III. DEMOGRAPHY

#### **Population, Growth, and Population Estimates**

Bahong's population in 1975 was 1,490, it has increased to 1,514 in year 1980 and 2,660 in 1990. It continuously increased to 2,969 in 1995, 3,000 in year 2000, 3,997 in year 2007, and 4,828 in year 2010.

#### **Population: Census years 1975-2010**

Census	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2007	2010
Population	1,490	1,514	2,660	2,969	3,000	3,997	4,828

Source: NSO

The population growth rate of barangay Bahong between years of 1990 and 1995 was 2%, but dropped down to 0.22% between year 1995 and 2000. It went high to 4.184% between 2000 and 2007 and 6.50% between 2007 and 2010.

Intercensal Growth Rate				AVERAGE GROWTH RATE
1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2007	2007-2010	
2	0.22	4.184	6.50	3.23

Source: LT Physical and Socio-economic Profile 2012

Adopting the derived average growth rate of 3.23, Bahong has a projected population of 5,310 persons with 1,328 estimated households in year 2013. For the year 2014, the projected population is 5,482 persons with 1,370 households. For year 2015, the projected population is at 5,659 people with 1,415 estimated households.

#### **Estimated Population (2012-2020)**

Year	Projected Population	Estimated No. of HHS
2011	4,984	1,246
2012	5,144	1,286
2013	5,310	1,328
2014	5,482	1,370
2015	5,659	1,415
2016	5,841	1,460
2017	6,030	1,507
2018	6,224	1,556
2019	6,425	1,606
2020	6,632	1,658

Source: MPDO Estimates based on NSO Census 1995, 2000, 2007 & 2010

**Population Doubling Time : 21.7 years**

According to CBMS Survey last 2010, the total population of Bahong was 4,215 people, composed of 50.75% or 2,139 males and 49.25% or 2,076 females. The total number of households was 941, with an average household size of 4.

Sex	#	%	Total Number of Households	:	941
Male	2,139	50.75%	Average Household Size	:	4
Female	2,076	49.25%			
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,215</b>	<b>100.00%</b>			

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Population by Sitio**

Most or 34.50% of total population reside in Sitio Tomay. This is followed by Central Bahong with 740 residents representing 17.56% of the total. There were 678 residents in Anoding, 674 residents in Sadag, and 669 residents in Ma-e, representing 16.09%, 15.99% and 15.87% respectively.

<i>Sitio/Purok</i>	<i>Households</i>	<i>Population</i>	
		<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Tomay	331	1,454	34.50%
Ma-e	146	669	15.87%
Central Bahong	171	740	17.56%
Sadag	149	674	15.99%
Anoding	144	678	16.09%
<i>Total</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>4,215</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Density and Classification**

The barangay population density in 1990 was 4.05 persons per square kilometer. This increased to 4.52 in 1995, 4.56 in 2000, 6.08 in year 2007, and 7 persons per square kilometer in 2010. Based on the derived densities, Bahong is still classified as rural barangay.

#### *Population Density (Persons per Square Km)*

<i>Census Year</i>	1990	1995	2000	2007	2010
<i>Density</i>	4.05	4.52	4.56	6.08	7

Source: LT Physical & Socio-Economic Profile 2012

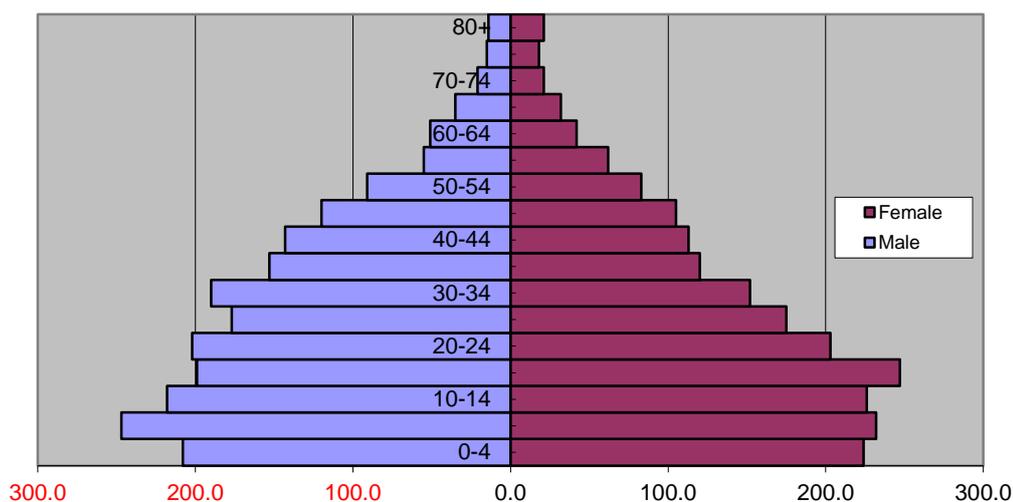
### **Population by Sex and Age Group**

Males who belong to age bracket 5-9 have the greatest number in the male group, representing 5.86% of the total population. Females aging 15-19 have the highest population in the female group, representing 5.86% of the total population.

The derived total sex ratio was 103%. This means that for every 100 female, there are 103 males. The age bracket of 70-74 has sex ratio of 100%, which indicates that there was equal number of males to that of the females.

Sex ratios lower than 100 indicate that female population is greater than male population. This can be seen in age groups of 0-4, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24, 55-59, 75-79, and 80+. While ratios higher than 100 indicate that male population is predominant over female population as shown in age groups of 5-9, 25-29, 30-34, 35-39, 40-44, 45-49, 50-54, 60-64, and 65-69. Only group 70-74 has equal number of male to female.

## AGE-SEX PYRAMID 2010



	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+
Female	224.	232.	226.	247.	203.	175.	152.	120.	113.	105.	83.0	62.0	42.0	32.0	21.0	18.0	21.0
Male	-208.	-247.	-218.	-199.	-202.	-177.	-190.	-153.	-143.	-120.	-91.0	-55.0	-51.0	-35.0	-21.0	-15.0	-14.0

Age	Total	Male	Female	% Male	%Female	Sex Ratio
0-4	432	208	224	4.93%	5.31%	92.86%
5-9	479	247	232	5.86%	5.50%	106.47%
10-14	444	218	226	5.17%	5.36%	96.46%
15-19	446	199	247	4.72%	5.86%	80.57%
20-24	405	202	203	4.79%	4.82%	99.51%
25-29	352	177	175	4.20%	4.15%	101.14%
30-34	342	190	152	4.51%	3.61%	125.00%
35-39	273	153	120	3.63%	2.85%	127.50%
40-44	256	143	113	3.39%	2.68%	126.55%
45-49	225	120	105	2.85%	2.49%	114.29%
50-54	174	91	83	2.16%	1.97%	109.64%
55-59	117	55	62	1.30%	1.47%	88.71%
60-64	93	51	42	1.21%	1.00%	121.43%
65-69	67	35	32	0.83%	0.76%	109.38%
70-74	42	21	21	0.50%	0.50%	100.00%
75-79	33	15	18	0.36%	0.43%	83.33%
80+	35	14	21	0.33%	0.50%	66.67%
Total	4,215	2,139	2,076	50.75%	49.25%	103.03%

Source: CBMS 2010

Age Group	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Proportion
all ages	2,139	2,076	4,215	100%
0	30	21	51	1.21%
1	44	57	101	2.40%
2	43	47	90	2.14%
3	48	47	95	2.25%
4	43	52	95	2.25%
5	49	52	101	2.40%
6	61	41	102	2.42%
7	47	41	88	2.09%
8	52	55	107	2.54%
9	38	43	81	1.92%
10	44	53	97	2.30%
11	44	50	94	2.23%
12	33	35	68	1.61%

13	51	44	95	2.25%
14	46	44	90	2.14%
15	43	42	85	2.02%
16	29	46	75	1.78%
17	40	51	91	2.16%
18	43	59	102	2.42%
19	44	49	93	2.21%
20	35	36	71	1.68%
21-25	197	196	393	9.32%
26-30	189	176	365	8.66%
31-35	185	153	338	8.02%
36-40	148	116	264	6.26%
41-45	137	105	242	5.74%
46-50	110	106	216	5.12%
51-55	90	69	159	3.77%
56-60	52	67	119	2.82%
61-65	49	36	85	2.02%
66 & over	75	87	162	3.84%

Source: CBMS 2010

### Age Dependency

There were 2,683 individuals who belong to working age group, representing 63.65% of the total population. The total number of dependents was 1,532 or 36.35%, consisting 1,355 young dependents and 177 elderly dependents.

<i>Dependency Ratios</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>% to Total</i>	<i>Ratios</i>
Young-Age Dependency Ratio (0-14)	1,355	32.15%	50.50
Old-Age Dependency Ratio (65+)	177	4.20%	6.60
Age Dependency Ratio (Total Dependent)	1,532	36.35%	57.10
Working Age Group (15-64)	2,683	63.65%	42.90

Source: CBMS 2010

### Median Age

The population of Bahong has a median age of 24 years old. This means that half of the population belongs to the young population ages 24 years old and below.

### Migration

The total number of migrants in Bahong is 861, representing 20.43% of the total population. This comprised of 418 males, representing 48.55% of the total migrants, and 443 females representing 51.45%. The in-migration rate is high at 178.33 indicating that Bahong is an in-migration area.

<i>Migrants by Sex</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Male	418	48.55%
Female	443	51.45%
<i>Total to Population</i>	<i>861</i>	<i>20.43%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

In-Migration Rate : 178.33

### ***Length of Residency***

Majority or 58.70% of the population resided in Bahong since birth. There were 862 individuals who have resided in the barangay for a period of 0-5 year, representing 20.45%. Three hundred ninety six (396) persons resided in the barangay for a period of 6-10 years, representing 9.40%.

<i>Length of Residency</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
0 - 5 Years	862	20.45%
6 - 10 Years	396	9.40%
11 - 15 Years	189	4.48%
16 - 20 Years	95	2.25%
21 - 25 Years	73	1.73%
26 - 30 Years	67	1.59%
31 - 35 Years	20	0.47%
36 - 40 Years	22	0.52%
41 - 45 Years	10	0.24%
46 - 50 Years	3	0.07%
51 - 55 Years	1	0.02%
56 - 60 Years	2	0.05%
61 - 65 Years	1	0.02%
Since Birth	2,474	58.70%
<i>Total</i>	4,215	100.00%

Source: CBMS 2010

## **IV. SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**

### **A. CULTURAL ATTRIBUTES**

#### ***Religious Affiliation***

Majority or 74.97% of the residents in Bahong are members of Catholic religion with 3,160. There were 181 individuals who belong to Anglican Church, representing 4.29%. Baptist Church has 151 members, representing 3.58% of the total population. The rest of the population belongs to various different religious denominations.

<i>Religion</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Religion</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Aglipay	2	0.05%	Hope in Christ	1	0.02%
Anglican	181	4.29%	Iglesia ni Cristo	58	1.38%
Assembly of God	24	0.57%	Islam	16	0.38%
Baptist	151	3.58%	Jehovah's Witnesses	84	1.99%
Born Again Christian	68	1.61%	Jesus the Good Shepherd	3	0.07%
Catholic	3,160	74.97%	Life Spirit Fellowship	2	0.05%
Christian Baptist	4	0.09%	Lutheran	33	0.78%
Christian Science	8	0.19%	Pentecostal	39	0.93%
Christian Truth	5	0.12%	Protestant	79	1.87%
Church of Christ	1	0.02%	Seventh Day Adventist	4	0.09%
Espiritista	2	0.05%	United Church of Christ of the Philippines	65	1.54%
Evangelical	19	0.45%	Wesleyan	8	0.19%
Faith Comm. Church	7	0.17%	None	161	3.82%
Free Believers	5	0.12%	Not Stated	2	0.05%
Full Gospel	10	0.24%			
Fundamental Baptist	13	0.31%	<i>Total</i>	4,215	100.00%

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Membership to a Community Organization (10 years old and above)**

As to participation in community affairs, a total of 671 persons or 20.31% are members of a community organization, of which 347 were males and 324 were females. There were 2,633 individuals who were not members of any community organization, representing 79.69% of the total population. This is composed of 1,337 males and 1,296 females.

<i>Membership to a Community Organization</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Member	347	324	671	20.31%
Non-Member	1,337	1,296	2,633	79.69%
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,684</i>	<i>1,620</i>	<i>3,304</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

There were 511 members of cooperative, with 277 males and 234 females, representing 76.15% of the total members of organization. Senior Citizen Association has 72 members, 29 males and 43 females, representing 10.73%. Twenty four (24) were members of the Women's Organization, with a male and 23 females, representing 3.58%.

<i>Type of Community Organizations</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Religious Group	6	9	15	2.24%
Youth Group	3	1	4	0.60%
Cultural Group	3	3	6	0.89%
Political Group	0	1	1	0.15%
Women's Organization	1	23	24	3.58%
Agriculture-Based Organization	3	3	6	0.89%
Labor Organization	0	1	1	0.15%
Civic Association	0	0	-	0.00%
Cooperative	277	234	511	76.15%
Senior Citizen Association	29	43	72	10.73%
Others	25	6	31	4.62%
<i>Total</i>	<i>347</i>	<i>324</i>	<i>614</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Ethnicity**

Majority or 62.78% of the total population belong to Ibaloi ethnic group. This is followed by Kankana-ey ethnic group with 754, representing 17.89% of the total population. Bontoc group were at 210 and 118 belong to Ifugao group, representing 4.98% and 2.80% respectively.

<i>Indigenous Group</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Indigenous Group</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Aeta	7	0.17%	Kalanguya	16	0.38%
Apayao	1	0.02%	Kalinga	4	0.09%
Ayangan	4	0.09%	Kankanaey	754	17.89%
Bago	11	0.26%	Kiangan	1	0.02%
Bontoc	210	4.98%	Mangyan	1	0.02%
Ibaloi	2,646	62.78%	Tuwali	4	0.09%
Ibanag	19	0.45%	Not belong to Indigenous Tribe	419	9.94%
Ifugao	118	2.80%	<i>Total</i>	<i>4,215</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

## B. EDUCATION

### ***Literacy (10 years old and above)***

Bahong has a literacy rate of 96.22% of the population who are 10 years old and above. Of the 3,179 literate, 1,623 of them were males and 1,556 were females. There were 125 individuals who were illiterate, composing 61 males and 64 females, representing 3.78% of the total.

<i>Literacy by Sex</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Literate	1,623	1,556	3,179	96.22%
Illiterate	61	64	125	3.78%
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,684</i>	<i>1,620</i>	<i>3,304</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

Out of the total population, 1,287 individuals or 30.53% are still attending school. This comprised 606 males and 681 females. While a total of 2,928 persons were not attending school, with 1,533 males and 1,395 females, representing 69.47% of the total population.

<i>Attending School by Sex</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Attending School	606	681	1,287	30.53%
Not attending School	1,533	1,395	2,928	69.47%
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,139</i>	<i>2,076</i>	<i>4,215</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### ***Educational Attainment of Population Aged 3 years old and Above***

There were 369 who are not able to go to school with 191 males and 178 females, representing 9.29% of the total population of 3 years old and above. A total of 102 were able to go to day care, 53 males and 49 females, representing 2.57%. Nursery or preparatory or kindergarten accounted to 83, of which 43 were males and 40 were females, representing 2.09%

A total of 798 persons were able to enter elementary. Two hundred sixty one (261) persons were able to graduate from elementary, with 152 males and 109 females representing 6.57%. There were 604 individuals who enter high school. At least 504 individuals were able to graduate from high school, comprised of 249 males and 255 female, representing 12.69%.

There were 456 individuals who were able to reach college. A number of 650 persons were able to graduate from college with 271 males and 379 females, representing 16.36%. Four (4) people were able to obtain units in masters and or doctorates, a male and 3 females. Twelve (12) individuals were able to finish their doctors and or Masters degree. This consists of 4 males and 8 females.

<i>Educational Attainment (3 y/o +)</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
No Grade	191	178	369	9.29%
Day Care	53	49	102	2.57%
Nursery/Kindergarten/Preparatory	43	40	83	2.09%
Grade 1	58	59	117	2.94%
Grade 2	85	74	159	4.00%
Grade 3	80	62	142	3.57%
Grade 4	97	66	163	4.10%
Grade 5	79	57	136	3.42%
Grade 6/7	52	29	81	2.04%
Elementary Graduate	152	109	261	6.57%

1st Year High School	92	75	167	4.20%
2nd Year High School	103	79	182	4.58%
3rd Year High School	97	80	177	4.46%
4th/5th Year High School	45	33	78	1.96%
High School graduate	249	255	504	12.69%
1st year Post Secondary	18	5	23	0.58%
2nd year Post Secondary	8	10	18	0.45%
3rd year Post Secondary	5	2	7	0.18%
Post Secondary graduate	47	35	82	2.06%
1st year College	56	88	144	3.62%
2nd year College	68	91	159	4.00%
3rd year College	49	60	109	2.74%
4th year College or higher	19	25	44	1.11%
College graduate	271	379	650	16.36%
With units Masters/Doctors	1	3	4	0.10%
Doctors/Masters degree	4	8	12	0.30%
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,022</i>	<i>1,951</i>	<i>3,973</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Educational Attainment of those in School**

For those who were attending school, Grade 3 has the most number of enrollees with 108 pupils, 51 males and 57 females, representing 8.39%. Grade 1 had 104 enrolled pupils with 50 males and 54 females, representing 8.08%. Ninety three (93) were enrolled in Grade 2, where 44 were males and 49 were females, representing 7.23%. Nursery or preparatory or kindergarten accounted to 92 enrollees with 52 males and 40 females, representing 7.15% of the total number of those attending school.

Some 87 students were enrolled in first year high school with 48 males and 39 females, representing 6.76%. There were 84 enrolled students in second year high school, 43 males and 41 females, representing 6.53% of the total. Third year high school had 59 enrollees, comprising 22 males and 37 females, representing 4.58%. For fourth year, there were 74 enrollees with 37 males and 37 females, which represents 5.75% of the total number of attending school.

<i>Grade/Year Level</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Day Care	40	36	76	5.91%
Nursery/Kindergarten/Preparatory	52	40	92	7.15%
Grade 1	50	54	104	8.08%
Grade 2	44	49	93	7.23%
Grade 3	51	57	108	8.39%
Grade 4	39	48	87	6.76%
Grade 5	39	46	85	6.60%
Grade 6/7	31	34	65	5.05%
1st Year High School	48	39	87	6.76%
2nd Year High School	43	41	84	6.53%
3rd Year High School	22	37	59	4.58%
4th/5th Year High School	37	37	74	5.75%
1st year Post Secondary	3	1	4	0.31%
2nd year Post Secondary	4	1	5	0.39%
3rd year Post Secondary	3	0	3	0.23%
1st year College	31	51	82	6.37%
2nd year College	21	48	69	5.36%
3rd year College	19	34	53	4.12%

4th year College or higher	28	27	55	4.27%
Post Graduate with Units	1	1	2	0.16%
<i>Total</i>	<i>606</i>	<i>681</i>	<i>1287</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

First year college had 82 enrolled students, 31 males and 51 females, representing 6.37%. A total of 69 students were enrolled in second year college, wherein 21 were males and 48 were females, representing 5.36%. There were 53 or 4.12%, 19 males and 34 females, who were in third year college. Fourth year college had 55 enrolled students, comprising 28 males and 27 females, which represents 4.27%. Only two persons (a male and a female) were enrolled with some units for masters or doctors degree.

#### **Attending School by Age Group (3 to 21 years old)**

There were a total of 1,727 members of the community who are from school going age (3 to 21 years old). This comprised of 840 males and 887 females. Out of 1,727 individuals, 1,227 or 71.05% were in school and 500 or 28.95% were no longer in school.

From pre-school going age, most of them were not attending school. For those in elementary ages 6 to 12 years old, at least more than 90% were in school except for those in age bracket of 7 were only 88.64% were in school. For ages appropriate for high school, more than 85% were attending school except for age bracket 16 wherein only 82.67% were in school. For ages appropriate for college level, there were less compared to those in the lower levels.

#### **Attending/Not Attending School by Age Group (3 to 21 years old)**

Age Group	Sex			In School		Out of School	
	Male	Female	Total	#	% To Age Group	#	% To Age Group
3	48	47	95	5	5.26%	90	94.74%
4	43	52	95	25	26.32%	70	73.68%
5	49	52	101	60	59.41%	41	40.59%
6	61	41	102	93	91.18%	9	8.82%
7	47	41	88	78	88.64%	10	11.36%
8	52	55	107	101	94.39%	6	5.61%
9	38	43	81	77	95.06%	4	4.94%
10	44	53	97	92	94.85%	5	5.15%
11	44	50	94	89	94.68%	5	5.32%
12	33	35	68	65	95.59%	3	4.41%
13	51	44	95	88	92.63%	7	7.37%
14	46	44	90	78	86.67%	12	13.33%
15	43	42	85	73	85.88%	12	14.12%
16	29	46	75	62	82.67%	13	17.33%
17	40	51	91	69	75.82%	22	24.18%
18	43	59	102	67	65.69%	35	34.31%
19	44	49	93	51	54.84%	42	45.16%
20	35	36	71	31	43.66%	40	56.34%
21	50	47	97	23	23.71%	74	76.29%
<b>3-21</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>71.05%</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>28.95%</b>
22-25	147	149	296	20	6.76%	249	84.12%
26-30	189	176	365	2	0.55%	363	99.45%
31-35	185	153	338	2	0.59%	336	99.41%
36 & over	661	586	1,247	0	0.00%	1247	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>3,973</b>	<b>1,251</b>		<b>2,695</b>	

Source: CBMS 2010

## **Educational Facilities and Enrollment**

<i>School Level</i>	<i>Name of School</i>	<i>Enrollment (SY 2011-12)</i>	<i>Category</i>
Elementary	Bahong Elementary School	231	Public

Source: DepEd-LT, TESDA, 2012

### **Type of School Enrolled In**

There were 625 who were enrolled in Public Schools, representing 48.56% of the total number of those in school. And 662 were enrolled in private schools comprising 51.44% of the total.

<i>Enrollment by School Type</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Public School	625	48.56%
Private School	662	51.44%
<i>Total</i>	1,287	100.00%

Source: CBMS 2010

*Sports & Recreation Facilities* : Bahong E/S Playground

## **C. HEALTH**

### **Health Facilities**

Bahong's Barangay Health Station is adjacent to Baguio-Bontoc Road. The midwife holds clinic on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Then she conducts home visits on Thursday. Another clinic is located in Sadag Day Care Center. Clinic day is every third Tuesday of the month. The Benguet General Hospital and some private clinics are found at the core of La Trinidad. Other hospitals and clinics are available at nearby Baguio City.

### **Treatment for Sickness**

All of the households in the community had members who got sick. Out of 941 households, there were 755 households who got sick and availed medical treatment. Some 186 households had members who got sick but did not avail any medical treatment.

<i>Availed Treatment/Cure For Sickness</i>	<i>HHs</i>	<i>%</i>
Yes	755	80.23%
No	186	19.77%
Did Not Get Sick	0	0.00%
<i>Total</i>	941	100.00%

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Access to Health Facilities**

Of the 755 who received treatment, majority or 407 of them availed treatment from the provincial public hospital. There were 267 patients who received treatment in a private hospital or clinic, representing 35.36%. Some 45 availed medical attention in rural health units, representing 5.96% of the total. There were 16 or 2.12% who received treatment in the barangay health station and 12 patients received medical treatment from municipal public hospital.

<i>Place Where Received Treatment</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Public Hospital (provincial)	407	53.91%
Public Hospital (municipal/city)	12	1.59%
Public Hospital (district)	0	0.00%
Public Hospital (national)	3	0.40%
Private Hospital/Clinic	267	35.36%
Rural Health Units	45	5.96%
Barangay Health Station/Center	16	2.12%
Non-medical/Non-trained Hilot/Personnel	3	0.40%
Others	2	0.26%
<i>Total</i>	<i>755</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Mortality**

As of 2010, there were 19 individuals who died in the community, of whom 9 were males and 10 were females. There were 3 persons, 2 males and 1 female, who died due to disease of the heart, representing 15.79%. Two (2) individuals, all females, died due to cancer and another 2 females died due to complications during pregnancy or delivery, representing 10.53% of the total cause of deaths. One male casualty died due to disease of the vascular system, representing 5.26%. There were 11 other deaths recorded with 6 male casualty and 5 female casualty, representing 57.89% of the total deaths.

<i>Cause of Death</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Diseases of the heart	2	1	3	15.79%
Diseases of the vascular system	1	0	1	5.26%
Cancer	0	2	2	10.53%
Complications During pregnancy/Delivery	0	2	2	10.53%
Others	6	5	11	57.89%
<i>Total</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Nutritional Status of Children (0-5 years old)**

A total of 615 children were recorded in Bahong in 2012, wherein 300 were males and 315 were females. Of the total, 612 are of normal weight with 299 males and 313 females, representing 99.51% of the total number of children. Only 3 children are underweight, a male and 2 females, which represents 0.49%.

<i>Nutritional Status of Children 0-5 Years Old</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Overweight	0	0	0	0.00%
Normal	299	313	612	99.51%
Underweight	1	2	3	0.49%
Severely Underweight	0	0	0	0.00%
<i>Total</i>	<i>300</i>	<i>315</i>	<i>615</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: MHO 2012

### Family Planning Methods Usage

There were 697 couples recorded in Bahong. Out of the total number of couples, 562 women were of child-bearing age. Among the 562 couples, only 364 are practicing family planning.

Number of Couples	:	697
Number of Married Women of Child-Bearing Age	:	562
Couples Practicing Family Planning	:	364

Most of the couples use pills as a family planning method, representing 31.59%. Some 69 couples adapted tubal ligation, representing 18.96%. There were 44 couples or 12.09% who used billing ovulation method. While injectable is adapted by 41 couples, representing 11.26% of the total.

<i>Couples by Family Planning Method</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Barrier Method	19	5.22%
Basal Body Temperature	1	0.27%
Billings Ovulation Method	44	12.09%
Injectable	41	11.26%
IUD	11	3.02%
Lactational Amenorrhea Method	1	0.27%
Pills	115	31.59%
Standard Days Method	22	6.04%
Symothermal Method	1	0.27%
Tubal Ligation	69	18.96%
Vasectomy	0	0.00%
Don't Know	2	0.55%
Others	38	10.44%
<i>Total</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

Contraceptive Prevalence Rate : 64.77% of Currently Married Women (CWM)  
15-49 years old use contraceptive methods

57.65% of CWM 15-49 years old use  
Modern Contraceptive Method

7.12% of CWM 15-49 years old use  
Traditional Contraceptive Method

### Environmental Sanitation

#### Solid Waste Management

Waste Generation. A total of 3 metric tons of waste were generated daily in Bahong. There were 2.25 metric tons of wastes generated from residential areas. From institutional areas (schools and offices), 0.26 metric tons was generated. Business establishments produce 0.24 metric tons and 0.20 metric tons comes from farms.

<i>Estimated Total Waste Generated</i>		:	<i>3 metric tons (mt) daily</i>		
Residential	:	2.25 mt	Commercial	:	0.24 mt
Institutional	:	0.26 mt	Agriculture	:	0.20 mt
Markets	:	0.00 mt			

Source: MPDO estimate based on 0.534 kg/person/day

System of Garbage Disposal. There were various ways of disposing garbage adapted by the community in Bahong. Some 841 households adapted garbage collection, representing 89.37% of the total households. Waste segregation was done by 804 households, representing 85.44%. There were 756 households or 80.34% who do composting. There were 540 households who recycle their garbage, representing 57.39%.

<i>System of Garbage Disposal</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Garbage Collection	841	89.37%
Burning	232	24.65%
Composting	756	80.34%
Recycling	540	57.39%
Waste Segregation	804	85.44%
Compost Pit with Cover	89	9.46%
Compost Pit without Cover	533	56.64%
Others	26	2.76%

Source: CBMS 2010

Garbage Collection. Collection of garbage in the community was taken care of by the barangay government. There were 747 households, whose garbage was collected by the barangay garbage collector in the designated collection points at scheduled days of collection, representing 79.38%. Garbage of 93 households was collected by the municipal garbage collector (probably those households near the highway), representing 9.88%. One household's garbage was collected by a private collector (recyclable garbage). One hundred (100) households were not serviced by any garbage collector, representing 10.63% of the total households.

<i>Who Collects the Garbage</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Municipal/city garbage collector	93	9.88%
Barangay garbage collector	747	79.38%
Private garbage collector	1	0.11%
None	100	10.63%
<i>Total</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

Collection Frequency. The barangay garbage truck hauls garbage in the interior part of the barangay during Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays. For Tuesdays and Thursdays, the barangay garbage truck hauls garbage only at the designated point of collection along the highway.

Five hundred thirteen (513) households said that their garbage was collected once a week, representing 54.52% of the total households. There were 157 households, whose garbage was collected twice a week, representing 16.68%. Another 114 households or 12.11% said that their garbage was being collected thrice a week.

<i>Frequency of Garbage Collection</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Daily	57	6.06%
Thrice a Week	114	12.11%
Twice a Week	157	16.68%
Once a Week	513	54.52%
Others	0	0.00%
None	100	10.63%
<i>Total</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Sanitation Facilities**

There were 712 households who owned flush toilets with septic tanks representing 75.66% of the total households. One hundred fifty two (152) households shared with others' septic tank, representing 16.15%. Pits are still used by some households, wherein 43 households use closed pit and 31 households use open pit, representing 4.57% and 3.29% respectively. Three households do not have toilet, representing 0.32%.

<i>Kind of Toilet Facility</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Water-sealed Flush to Sewerage/Septic Tank- own	712	75.66%
Water-sealed Flush to Sewerage/Septic Tank- shared	152	16.15%
Close Pit	43	4.57%
Open Pit	31	3.29%
No Toilet	3	0.32%
Others	0	0.00%
<i>Total</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

## **D. HOUSING**

### **Residential Construction**

From the records of the Municipal Engineering Office, a total of 22 new buildings were constructed in barangay Bahong last 2012. This represents 5.82% of the total number of buildings constructed in La Trinidad.

### **House Ownership**

As to house ownership, 692 households were owners of house and lot representing 73.54% of the total households. There were 104 households living in a rent-free house and lot with consent of the owner, representing 11.05%. Households who rent house or room including lot were at 95, representing 10.10%. There were 21 households who own a house with rent-free lot with the consent of the owner, which represent 2.23% of the total.

<i>Households by Tenure Status</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Owner, owner-like possession of house and lot	692	73.54%
Rent house/room including lot	95	10.10%
Own house, rent lot	11	1.17%
Own house, rent-free lot with consent of owner	21	2.23%
Own house, rent-free lot without consent of owner	3	0.32%
Rent-free house and lot with consent of owner	104	11.05%
Rent-free house and lot without consent of owner	4	0.43%
Other tenure status	11	1.17%
<i>Total</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

Average Imputed Rent per Month for the House and/Lot: P4,091  
Minimum Imputed Rent : P100  
Maximum Imputed Rent : P60,000

### **Construction Materials of Housing Units**

Walls of houses of 895 households were made of strong materials, representing 95.11% of the total households. There were 27 households, whose dwelling walls were made out of mixed materials, but predominantly strong materials, representing 2.87%. Fifteen (15) households or 1.59% had houses made of light wall materials.

<i>Households by Type of Materials Used for Walls</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Strong Materials	895	95.11%
Light Materials	15	1.59%
Salvaged/Makeshift Materials	2	0.21%
Mixed but Predominantly Strong	27	2.87%
Mixed but Predominantly Light	2	0.21%
Mixed but Predominantly Salvage	0	0.00%
<i>Total</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

For materials used for the roofs, 869 household dwellings had roofs made of strong materials, representing 92.35% of the total households. Roofs made out of mixed but predominantly strong materials were at 44 or 4.68%. Households whose roofs were made of light materials were at 21, representing 2.23% of the total.

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*Imputed Rent: If the house and lot is owned or being used for free, the imputed rent refers to the amount the owner would charge to rent the housing unit.*

<i>Households by Type of Materials Used for Roof</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Strong Materials	869	92.35%
Light Materials	21	2.23%
Salvaged/Makeshift Materials	3	0.32%
Mixed but Predominantly Strong	44	4.68%
Mixed but Predominantly Light	4	0.43%
Mixed but Predominantly Salvage	0	0.00%
<i>Total</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>100%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **House Conveniences**

The LPG Gas Stove/Range is the most commonly owned cooking appliance with 807 households or 85.76%. This is followed by television which is owned by 752 households, representing 79.91%. There were 706 households who owned cellular phones, representing 75.03%. Six hundred fifty eight (658) households owned a radio or radio cassette, representing 69.93%.

A number of 603 households owned a CD/VCD/DVD player, representing 64.08%. Refrigerator or freezer was owned by 529 households or 56.22% of the total households. There were 489 households who own electric iron and 474 households who own washing machine, representing 51.97% and 50.37% respectively.

<i>Households With Appliances/Durables</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Radio/Radio Cassette	658	69.93%
Television	752	79.91%
CD/VCD/DVD	603	64.08%
Stereo/Component	177	18.81%
Karaoke	130	13.82%
Refrigerator/Freezer	529	56.22%
Electric Fan	159	16.90%
Electric Iron	489	51.97%
LPG Gas Stove/Range	807	85.76%
Washing Machine	474	50.37%
Microwave Oven	188	19.98%
Personal Computer	287	30.50%
Mobile Phone/Cellular Phone	706	75.03%
Landline Telephone	69	7.33%
Air-conditioner	23	2.44%
Sewing Machine	43	4.57%
Car, Jeep, Motorcycle & Other Motorized Vehicles	286	30.39%

Source: CBMS 2010

## E. SOCIAL WELFARE

### Day Care Center Facilities

Bahong Day Care Center

Bahong Christian Community Day Care Center

Sadag Day Care Center

### Clientele Groups

#### *Solo Parents*

There were 79 solo parents in Bahong, where 36 were males and 43 were females. The most common reason for being a solo parent is death of spouse with 25 widows or widowers, representing 31.65%. Reason of non-marriage accounted for 22 solo parents, representing 27.85%. There were 10 solo parents due to legal separation, representing 12.66%. Another 10 solo parents or 12.66% were due to abandonment of spouse.

<i>Reasons For Being A Solo Parent</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Death of Spouse	9	16	25	31.65%
Imprisonment of Spouse	2	0	2	2.53%
Legal Separation from Spouse for At least One Year	6	4	10	12.66%
Abandonment of Spouse for At least One Year	7	3	10	12.66%
Unmarried Mother/Father Who Preferred to Keep the Child Instead of Others Caring for Him/her	8	14	22	27.85%
Assumes the Responsibility of the Head of the Family	0	2	2	2.53%
Other Reason	4	4	8	10.13%
<i>Total</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

## Persons with Disability

A total of 82 persons with disabilities were recorded in Bahong in 2010, where 63 were males and 19 were females. There were 6, 3 males and 3 females, who were regularly impaired by mental illness, representing 7.32% of the total number of persons with disabilities. Five (5) male individuals were partially blind, representing 6.10%. Another 5 persons, 4 males and a female had severe cerebral palsy, representing 6.10%. There were 4 males who had oral defect, representing 4.88%. Another 4 had mild cerebral palsy and 4 people were regularly intellectually impaired, representing 4.88%.

<i>Persons With Disability By Type</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Total Blindness	3	0	3	3.66%
Partial Blindness	5	0	5	6.10%
Low Vision	1	0	1	1.22%
Totally Deaf	3	0	3	3.66%
Partially Deaf	1	0	1	1.22%
Hard of Hearing	1	0	1	1.22%
Oral Defect	4	0	4	4.88%
Mild Cerebral Palsy	2	2	4	4.88%
Severe Cerebral Palsy	4	1	5	6.10%
Regularly Intellectually Impaired	3	1	4	4.88%
Severely Intellectually Impaired	1	1	2	2.44%
Regularly Impaired by Mental Illness	3	3	6	7.32%
Severely Intellectually Impaired by Mental Illness	2	0	2	2.44%
Severely Multiple Impaired	0	2	2	2.44%
Others	30	9	39	47.56%
<i>Total</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

Disabilities of 31 individuals were due to illness, with 31 males and 8 females, representing 47.56% of the total number of disabled person. Individuals with in-born disabilities were at 34, where 27 were males and 7 were females, representing 41.46%. Accident-related disability accounted to 8 individuals, 5 males and 3 females, representing 9.76%.

<i>Cause of Disability</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
In-born	27	7	34	41.46%
Illness	31	8	39	47.56%
Accident	5	3	8	9.76%
Others	0	1	1	1.22%
<i>Total</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

Out of 82 persons with disabilities, only 8 individuals were able to receive assistance, representing 9.76%. There were 3 individuals who were able to receive food assistance, representing 3.66% of the total disabled persons. Financial assistance was received by 2 disabled persons representing 2.44%. One individual was able to receive medical assistance, representing 1.22%. Two (2) disabled individuals received other kind of assistance, representing 2.44%. Sources of assistance were from government having 6 recipients, 1 from non-government agency and 1 from other sources.

<i>Assistance Received</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Medical Assistance	1	1.22%
Financial Assistance	2	2.44%
Food Assistance	3	3.66%
Others	2	2.44%
<i>Total</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9.76%</i>

<i>Source of Assistance Received</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Government	6	7.32%
NGO	1	1.22%
Others	1	1.22%
<i>Total</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9.76%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Senior Citizens**

A number of 183 senior citizens were recorded in Bahong, with 123 males and 60 females, representing 4.34% of the total population. There were 126 seniors who had their identification cards, which composed of 76 males and 50 females, representing 68.85% of the total. Fifty seven (57) seniors with 47 males and 10 females do not have their identification cards, representing 31.15%. There were 24 seniors who were able to use their identification cards, of which 6 were males and 18 were females, representing 13.11%.

<i>Senior Citizen ID Usage</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Members Who Has Able to Use ID	6	18	24	13.11%
With Identification Card	76	50	126	68.85%
Without Identification Card	47	10	57	31.15%
<i>Total</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>4.34%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Access to Government Programs**

A total of 519 households were able to benefit from various programs of the Government, representing 55.15% of the total households. Most or 140 of the households were recipients of the Supplemental Feeding program, representing 26.97%. The Philhealth for Indigents program had 136 beneficiaries, representing 26.20%. There were 131 households or 25.24% who were recipients of Health Assistance program. The Credit program had 54 recipients, representing 10.40% of the total. From the total beneficiaries of the Government programs, 419 households or 80.73% said that the effects of the programs are good.

<i>Types of Programs Received/Availed by the HHs</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Recipient of CARP	13	2.50%
Philhealth For Indigents	136	26.20%
Supplemental Feeding Program	140	26.97%
Health Assistance Program	131	25.24%
Education /Scholarship Program	34	6.55%
Skills Or Livelihood Training Program	2	0.39%
Housing Program	0	0.00%
Credit Program	54	10.40%
Other Types Of Program	9	1.73%
<i>Total</i>	<i>519</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

<i>Program Effect Rating</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Positive	419	80.73%
No Effect	48	9.25%
Negative Effect	52	0.10%
<i>Total</i>	<i>519</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

## F. PUBLIC SAFETY

### *Peace and Order*

In 2012, a total of 56 incidents of crime were recorded in barangay Bahong. There were 31 victims of vehicular accidents in the community, representing 55.36% of the total. Physical injuries accounted to 7 victims, representing 12.50%. Five (5) individuals were victims of non-index crimes, representing 8.93% of the total.

<i>Victims of Crime</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Car Napping	1	1.79%
Child Abuse	1	1.79%
Other Non-index	5	8.93%
Physical Injuries	7	12.50%
Robbery	4	7.14%
Theft	3	5.36%
Special Laws	1	1.79%
VAWC	3	5.36%
Vehicular Accidents	31	55.36%
<i>Total</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: PNP-LT, 2012 Data

### *Calamity*

In year 2010, a total of 734 households said that they were affected by natural and/or man-made disasters. Majority of the households or 99.59% were affected by typhoon. Three (3) households were due to flood representing 0.41% of the total.

<i>Types of Calamities</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Typhoon	731	99.59%
Flood	3	0.41%
Drought	0	0.00%
Earthquake	0	0.00%
Volcanic Eruption	0	0.00%
Armed Conflict	0	0.00%
Fire	0	0.00%
Others	0	0.00%
<i>Total</i>	<i>734</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

## V. ECONOMY

### A. SOURCE OF INCOME

#### *Entrepreneurial Activities*

As to source of income, there were 343 households who are engaged in crop farming and gardening with an average annual income of ₱103,700. One hundred seventy five (175) households were in wholesale and retail trade activities having ₱110,414 average annual income. Sixty six (66) households were engaged in transportation, storage, and communication services, wherein their average annual income was at ₱142,199. Livestock and poultry raising accounted to 38 households having an average income of ₱27,997 annually.

<i>Entrepreneurial Activities by Income</i>	<i>Households</i>		<i>Income (P)</i>		
	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Minimum</i>	<i>Average</i>	<i>Maximum</i>
Crop Farming and Gardening	343	36.45%	₱1,000	₱103,700	₱1,500,000
Livestock and Poultry Raising	38	4.04%	2,000	27,997	200,000
Fishing Activities	0	0.00%	0	0	0
Forestry and Hunting Activities	2	0.21%	60,000	80,000	100,000
Wholesale & Retail Trade Activities	175	18.60%	1,000	110,414	1,489,400
Manufacturing Activities	7	0.74%	15,000	57,214	108,000
Community, Social & Personal	17	1.81%	12,000	79,649	300,000
Transportation, Storage, and Communication Services	66	7.01%	10,008	142,199	1,382,400
Mining and Quarrying Activities	5	0.53%	16,000	63,330	316,648
Construction	9	0.96%	48,000	226,933	1,200,000
Other Activities	26	2.76%	7,000	74,292	480,000
<i>Total</i>	<i>688</i>				

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Salaries and Wages**

More than half of the total households in Bahong were wage earners. This comprised of 495 households having an average income of ₱242,765 annually.

<i>Salaries and Wages by Income</i>	<i>Households</i>		<i>Income (P)</i>		
	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Minimum</i>	<i>Average</i>	<i>Maximum</i>
Salaries and Wages	495	52.60%	₱4,800	₱242,765	34,464,000

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Additional Sources of Income**

Aside from the main source of income, 647 households had other source of income. There were 210 households who received dividends from investments with average annual income of ₱37,525. A number of 158 households received remittances from Overseas Filipino Workers having an average income of ₱149,618 annually. Ninety six (96) households had additional income from cash receipts, support, assistance and relief from domestic sources with an average income of ₱23,568.

Some 52 households received cash receipts, gift, support, relief and other income from abroad with an average income of ₱55,561 annually. Forty three (43) households made additional income from rentals of agricultural lands, buildings, spaces and other properties having an average annual income of ₱73,930. There were 39 households who received additional income from retirement pensions with an average income of ₱140,681 annually.

<i>Additional Sources of Income</i>	<i>Number of HHs</i>	<i>Minimum Income</i>	<i>Average Income</i>	<i>Maximum Income</i>
Net Share of Crops, Livestock, and Poultry Raised by Other Households	12	₱1,500	₱40,808	₱200,000
Remittances from Overseas Filipino Workers	158	1,000	149,618	3,000,000
Receipts from Abroad	52	500	55,561	600,000
Receipts from Domestic Sources	96	200	23,568	288,000
Rentals Received	43	500	73,930	360,000
Interest Earned	28	100	1,183	168,000
Pension and Retirement Received	39	810	140,681	1,080,000
Dividends from Investment	210	100	37,525	7,880,190
Other Sources	9	100	157,789	700,000
<i>Total</i>	<i>647</i>			

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Annual Per Capita Income**

Based on 2010 Survey, a number of 124 households had an annual per capita income of less than ₱15,820 (poverty threshold), representing 13.18% of the total population. The annual per capita poverty threshold is the minimum annual income required to be spent by each member of a family to satisfy their nutritional requirements and other basic needs. None of them said that they experienced food shortage for the past three months.

### **Agriculture**

Bahong has 343 households who were engaged in agriculture. This represents 36.45% of the total number of households.

Tenure Status. There were 256 households who owned the agricultural land they were tilling, representing 74.64% of the total number of households engaged in agriculture. Fifty five (55) households rent the land they were cultivating, representing 16.03%. Thirty one (31) households or 9.04% do not own the land they were tilling but have the consent of the owner.

<i>Tenure Status(Agricultural Land)</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Owned or owner-like possession	256	74.64%
Rent	55	16.03%
Not owned but with consent of owner	31	9.04%
Not owned and without consent of owner	1	0.29%
Other	0	0.00%
<i>Total</i>	<i>343</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

Agricultural Land Area. About 312 households were cultivating an agricultural land area of less than one hectare, representing 90.96% of the total number of households engaged in farming. Twenty nine (29) households or 8.45% worked on 1-3 hectares of agricultural land. Only 2 households were working on agricultural land area more than 5 hectares, representing 0.58%.

<i>Area of Agricultural Land</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Less Than 1 Hectare	312	90.96%
1 - 3 Hectares	29	8.45%
3.1 - 5 Hectares	0	0.00%
More Than 5 Hectares	2	0.58%
Not Specified	0	0.00%
<i>Total</i>	<i>343</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

Agricultural Implements. Most of the farmers or 886 farmers said that they own the equipment or facilities they use, representing 92.97% of all farmers. There were 64 farmers who do not actually own the equipment and/or facilities they use in the farm, representing 6.72%. The insecticide or pesticide sprayer was used by 305 farmers, representing 32% of all the farmers. Two hundred thirty eight (238) farmers owned a harrow, representing 24.97%. And irrigation pump was used by 141 farmers or 14.80% of the total.

<i>Ownership of Equipments/Facilities</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Yes	886	92.97%
No	64	6.72%
Not Stated	3	0.31%
<i>Type of Agricultural Equipment/Facilities Used</i>		
Beast of Burden	8	0.84%
Plow	41	4.30%
Harrow	238	24.97%

Mower	59	6.19%
Thresher or Corn Sheller	19	1.99%
Insecticide/ Pesticide Sprayer	305	32.00%
Farm Tractor	13	1.36%
Hand Tractor	12	1.26%
Turtle or Mud boat	1	0.10%
Planter/Transplanter /Dryers	3	0.31%
Mechanical Dryer	3	0.31%
Multipurpose Drying Pavement	4	0.42%
Rice Mill/Corn Mill/Feed Mill	2	0.21%
Harvester, Any Crop	5	0.52%
Warehouse Granary	13	1.36%
Farm Shed	75	7.87%
Irrigation Pump	141	14.80%
Other Equipments/Facilities	11	1.15%

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Livestock Raising**

There were 38 households who were engaged in livestock raising. Most of the households or 28 households raised hog for fattening, representing 73.68%. Four (4) households raised chicken which represent 10.53%. Chicken for egg laying was raised by only one household. Five (5) households raised other kind of livestock or poultry, representing 13.16% of the total.

<i>Livestock Being Raised by Households</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Hog for Fattening	28	73.68%
Sow	0	0.00%
Goat	0	0.00%
Carabao	0	0.00%
Cow	0	0.00%
Chicken	4	10.53%
Chicken for Egg Laying	1	2.63%
Duck	0	0.00%
Other Livestock/Poultry	5	13.16%
<i>Total</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

There were a total of 5,343 kilograms of meat and 42 live animals that were produced by those households engaged in livestock or poultry raising.

<i>Volume of Production of Livestock/Poultry</i>	<i>Volume of Production</i>
Live animals	42 heads
Meat	5,343 kgs.
Milk	0 liter.
Eggs	0 pc.

Source: CBMS 2010

## **B. EMPLOYMENT**

### **Labor Force**

Bahong has a total potential labor force of 2,683 persons (15 to 64 years old), with 1,381 males and 1,302 females. The actual labor force is 1,796 persons, 1,077 males and 719 females, which does not include those unable, not available and not looking for work (e.g. students, disabled persons, housewives, retired persons and seasonal workers). A total of 1,777

individuals were employed which composed of 1,707 persons aged 15-64 years old, 63 persons who are 65 years old and above, and 7 who are 14 years old and below, garnering a high 98.94% employment rate. Only 19 individuals were unemployed representing 1.06%.

<i>Labor Force</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Potential Labor Force (15-64 years old)	1,381	1,302	2,683	
<i>Actual Labor Force</i>				
Employed	1,068	709	1,777	98.94%
<i>Employed Members (15-64 Years Old )</i>	1,032	675	1,707	95.04%
<i>Employed Members (14 Years Old &amp; Below)</i>	3	4	7	0.39%
<i>Employed Members (65 Years Old &amp; Above)</i>	33	30	63	3.51%
<i>Unemployed Members Who are Looking for Work</i>	9	10	19	1.06%
Actual Labor Force	1,077	719	1,796	100.00%

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Nature of Employment**

Of the total employed, 1,626 individuals were permanently employed with 970 males and 656 females, representing 91.50%. Individuals employed in short-term, seasonal and or casual basis were at 121 composed of 78 males and 43 females, and representing 6.81%. There were 30 persons, 20 males and 10 females, who worked on different jobs on day to day or week to week basis, representing 1.69% of the total number of employed.

<i>Nature Of Employment</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Permanent	970	656	1,626	91.50%
Short-term, seasonal, casual	78	43	121	6.81%
Worked on different jobs on day to day/week to week	20	10	30	1.69%
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,068</i>	<i>709</i>	<i>1,777</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Employment by Sector**

Most or 817 individuals or 45.98% were employed in agriculture, mining and forestry, wherein 551 were males and 266 were females. This is followed by 247 individuals employed in wholesale and retail trade with 86 males and 161 females, representing 13.90%. There were 162 persons employed in transportation, storage and communication sector, which represents 9.12%. This composed of 151 males and 11 females.

Some 137 persons were employed in other community, social or personal activities with 54 males and 53 females, representing 6.02%. Education sector employed 89 individuals with 20 males and 69 females, representing 5.01% of the total. There were 82 persons or 4.61% who were employed in public administration and defense sector, which consists of 50 males and 32 females.

<i>Employment By Sector/Industry</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Agriculture, Mining, and Forestry	551	266	817	45.98%
Fishing	3	2	5	0.28%
Mining and Quarrying	10	0	10	0.56%
Manufacturing	13	6	19	1.07%
Electricity, Gas, and Water Supply	13	3	16	0.90%
Construction	56	5	61	3.43%
Wholesale & Retail Trade	86	161	247	13.90%
Hotel and Restaurants	15	11	26	1.46%
Transportation, Storage, and Communication	151	11	162	9.12%

Financial Intermediation	13	13	26	1.46%
Real Estate, Renting, and Business Activities	12	10	22	1.24%
Public Administration and Defense	50	32	82	4.61%
Education	20	69	89	5.01%
Health and Social Work	9	27	36	2.03%
Other Community, Social/Personal Activities	54	53	107	6.02%
Private HHs with Employed Persons	9	40	49	2.76%
Extra- territorial Organization	3	0	3	0.17%
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,068</i>	<i>709</i>	<i>1,777</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Primary Occupation or Business**

There were 608 farmers, forestry workers and fishermen which composed of 413 males and 195 females. It has a percentage rate of 34.21% of the total employed labor force. Three hundred fifty nine (359) individuals were laborers and unskilled workers, of which 242 were males and 117 were females, representing 20.20%. Service workers and shop and market sales workers were at 354 or 19.92%, wherein there were 152 males and 202 females.

A number of 135 individuals were physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals, wherein 45 were males and 90 were females, representing 7.60%. There were 101 who were officials of government and special-interest organizations, corporate executives, managers, managing proprietors and supervisors, of which 58 were males and 43 were females, representing 5.68%.

<i>Type Of Primary Occupation Or Business</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Officials of Gov't & Special-Interest Organizations, Corporate Executives, Managers, Managing Proprietors & Supervisors	58	43	101	5.68%
Physical, Mathematical & Engineering Science Professionals	45	90	135	7.60%
Technician and Associate Professionals	16	12	28	1.58%
Clerks	22	30	52	2.93%
Service Workers and Shop and Market Sales Workers	152	202	354	19.92%
Farmers, Forestry Workers and Fishermen	413	195	608	34.21%
Trades and Related Workers	22	12	34	1.91%
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	95	4	99	5.57%
Laborers and Unskilled Workers	242	117	359	20.20%
Special Occupations	3	4	7	0.39%
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,068</i>	<i>709</i>	<i>1,777</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Class of Worker**

Individuals who worked for a household were at 539 with 314 males and 225 females, representing 30.33%. There were 376, 243 males and 133 females, who worked for a private establishments representing 21.16%. Two hundred eighty two (282) or 15.87% worked without pay on their own family operated farm or business, with 184 males and 98 females. Another 271 individuals were self-employed. There were 150 males and 121 females, representing 15.25% of the total.

<i>Class Of Worker</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Worked for a household	314	225	539	30.33%
Worked for a private establishment	243	133	376	21.16%
Worked for government/government corporation	58	61	119	6.70%
Self employed without employees	150	121	271	15.25%
Employer in own family-operated farm/business	50	34	84	4.73%
Worked with pay on own family operated farm/business	69	37	106	5.97%
Work without pay on own family operated farm/business	184	98	282	15.87%
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,068</i>	<i>709</i>	<i>1,777</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Professionals**

There were a total of 262 individuals who were professionals, wherein 228 were males and 34 were females. Most of them were professional teachers which accounted to 87 individuals, of which 75 were males and 12 were females, representing 33.21%. Nurses were at 62 with 56 males and 6 females, representing 23.66%. Some 26 individuals or 9.92% were criminologist, wherein 24 were males and 2 were females. Civil engineers accounted to 14 individuals, of which 10 were males and 4 were females, representing 5.34%

<i>Type of Professionals</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Aeronautical Engineer	1	2	3	1.15%
Agriculturist	3	0	3	1.15%
Architect	1	0	1	0.38%
Attorney-at-Law	5	0	5	1.91%
Certified Public Accountant	8	1	9	3.44%
Chemical Engineer	1	0	1	0.38%
Chief Mate (Marine Deck Officer)	1	0	1	0.38%
Civil Engineer	10	4	14	5.34%
Criminologist	24	2	26	9.92%
Dentist	3	0	3	1.15%
Elect. And Comm. Engineer	5	0	5	1.91%
Forester	4	0	4	1.53%
Geodetic Engineer	3	0	3	1.15%
Geologist	0	1	1	0.38%
Major Patron (Marine Deck Officer)	1	0	1	0.38%
Master Mariner	1	0	1	0.38%
Mechanical Plant Engineer	1	0	1	0.38%
Medical Doctor	1	0	1	0.38%
Medical Laboratory Technician	1	0	1	0.38%
Medical Technologist	4	0	4	1.53%
Midwife	2	0	2	0.76%
Nurse	56	6	62	23.66%
Optometrist	2	0	2	0.76%
Pharmacist	2	0	2	0.76%
Physician	2	0	2	0.76%
Professional Teacher	75	12	87	33.21%
Radiologic Technologist	1	0	1	0.38%
Social Worker	1	2	3	1.15%
Veterinarian	1	1	2	0.76%
Other Profession	8	3	11	4.20%
<i>Total</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>262</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Unemployment and Job Search Method**

There were 19 unemployed individuals (15-64 years old) who were seeking for work. As job search method, most or 11 individuals approached the employer directly, representing 57.89% of the total unemployed. Five (5) individuals approached relatives or friends, representing 26.32%. One individual registered in a public employment agency, 1 answered private advertisement, and another one registered in private employment agency, representing 5.26% for each job search method.

<i>Job Search Method (15-64 Years Old)</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Registered in public employment agency	1	0	1	5.26%
Registered in private employment agency	0	1	1	5.26%
Approached employer directly	5	6	11	57.89%
Approached relatives/friends	2	3	5	26.32%
Placed or answered private advertisements	1	0	1	5.26%
Others	0	0	0	0.00%
<i>Total</i>	9	10	19	100.00%

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Reason for Not Searching or Applying for a Job**

Out of the total potential labor force, 957 individuals were not searching or applying for work. Most of them were students, which accounted to 439 or 45.87%, of which, 183 were males and 256 were females. Two hundred ninety nine (299) persons are not seeking for job due to housekeeping duties, with 26 males and 273 females, representing 31.24%.

There were 65 who were either too young or old, retired, and/or permanently disabled, representing 6.79%. Sixty four (64) individuals were waiting for the results of previous job application, representing 6.69% of the total. A number of 43 persons or 4.49% were temporarily ill or disabled.

<i>Reasons For Not Looking For Work</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Believes no work is available	14	6	20	2.09%
Awaiting results of previous job application	37	27	64	6.69%
Temporary illness/disability	28	15	43	4.49%
Bad Weather	0	1	1	0.10%
Waiting for rehire/job recall	13	1	14	1.46%
Too young/old, retired, permanently disabled	32	33	65	6.79%
Housekeeping	26	273	299	31.24%
Schooling	183	256	439	45.87%
Other reasons	7	5	12	1.25%
<i>Total</i>	340	617	957	100.00%

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Overseas Employment**

A total of 218 Overseas Filipino Workers were recorded in Bahong. This composed of 149 males and 69 females. Most or 59 workers were in Japan, representing 27.06% of the total OFWs. Some 27 OFWs worked in Hong Kong, representing 12.39%. Workers in United Kingdom were at 22 or 10.09%.

Saudi Arabia accommodated 19 workers, which accounted to 8.72% of the total. There were 16 workers in Canada, representing 7.34%. The United States of America hired 12 workers.

<i>Country of Work</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Country of Work</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Bahrain	1	0.46%	Portugal	1	0.46%
Canada	16	7.34%	Qatar	4	1.83%
China	4	1.83%	Russia	1	0.46%
Cyprus	1	0.46%	Saudi Arabia	19	8.72%
Haiti	2	0.92%	Singapore	6	2.75%
Hong Kong	27	12.39%	Spain	3	1.38%
Ireland	1	0.46%	Switzerland	1	0.46%
Israel	3	1.38%	Taiwan	3	1.38%
Japan	59	27.06%	Turkey	1	0.46%
Korea	5	2.29%	Thailand	3	1.38%
Kuwait	1	0.46%	United Arab Emirates	9	4.13%
Macao	6	2.75%	United Kingdom	22	10.09%
Malaysia	3	1.38%	United States of America	12	5.50%
Maldives	1	0.46%	Zambia	2	0.92%
New Zealand	1	0.46%	<i>Total</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### ***Kind of Work Abroad***

Majority of the OFWs or 97.71% were service, shops and market sales workers abroad. Three individuals were physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals. Two (2) individuals worked abroad as technician and associate professionals.

<i>Kind Of Work In Abroad</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>%</i>
Officials of Gov't and Special-Interest Organizations, Corporate Executives, Managers, Managing Proprietors and Supervisors	0	0	0	0.00%
Physical, Mathematical and Engineering Science Professionals	3	0	3	1.38%
Technician and Associate Professionals	0	2	2	0.92%
Clerks	0	0	0	0.00%
Service Workers and Shop and Market Sales Workers	146	67	213	97.71%
Farmers, Forestry Workers and Fishermen	0	0	0	0.00%
Trades and Related Workers	0	0	0	0.00%
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	0	0	0	0.00%
Laborers and Unskilled Workers	0	0	0	0.00%
Special Occupations	0	0	0	0.00%
<i>Total</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

## **C. INFRASTRUCTURE & UTILITIES**

### ***Electricity***

A total of 906 households have electrical connections with BENEKO, representing 96.28% of the total households. While there were 33 households who do not have electrical connection, representing 3.51%. The average monthly electrical bill was at P736.00.

*Number of Households with Electricity Connections:* 906 (96.28% of total households)

*Number of Households w/o Electrical Connections :* 33 (3.51% of total households)

*Average Monthly Electrical Bill :* P736.00

<i>Source of Electricity</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Electric Company	906	96.28%
Generator	0	0.00%
Solar	0	0.00%
Battery	0	0.00%
Others	2	0.22%
None	33	3.51%
<i>Total</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### **Access to Safe Drinking Water**

There were 516 households who have access to safe water (bottled water), representing 54.84% of the total households. Some 227 households or 24.12% have their own connections to the community water system and 34 households shared with other households' water connection. Source of water of 148 households is from rivers, stream, lake and/or spring, representing 15.73%.

<i>Source of Drinking Water</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Community Water System-own	227	24.12%
Community Water System-shared	34	3.61%
Deep Well-own	2	0.21%
Deep Well-shared	2	0.21%
Artesian Well-own	1	0.11%
Artesian Well-shared	0	0.00%
Dug/Shallow Well-own	0	0.00%
Dug/Shallow Well-shared	1	0.11%
River, Stream, Lake, Spring	148	15.73%
Bottled Water	516	54.84%
Tanker Truck/Peddler	6	0.64%
Others	4	0.43%
<i>Total</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

There were 343 households, whose source of drinking water is within their premises, representing 36.45%. Sixty seven (67) households' source of water is outside their premises but around 250 meters or less, representing 7.12%. Source of water of 7 households is outside their premises and more than 251 meters, representing 0.74% of the total households.

<i>Distance of Source of Drinking Water</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>%</i>
Within Premises	343	36.45%
Outside Premises But 250 Meters/Less	67	7.12%
251 Meters or More	7	0.74%
Don't Know	2	0.21%
Not Stated	522	55.47%
<i>Total</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>100.00%</i>

Source: CBMS 2010

### Domestic Water System

The Bahong Multi-Purpose Cooperative runs a domestic water system that serves some households in the community. There were 261 households being serviced by the system.

From the records of La Trinidad Water District, there were 167 households who have connection by their domestic water system.

### Roads

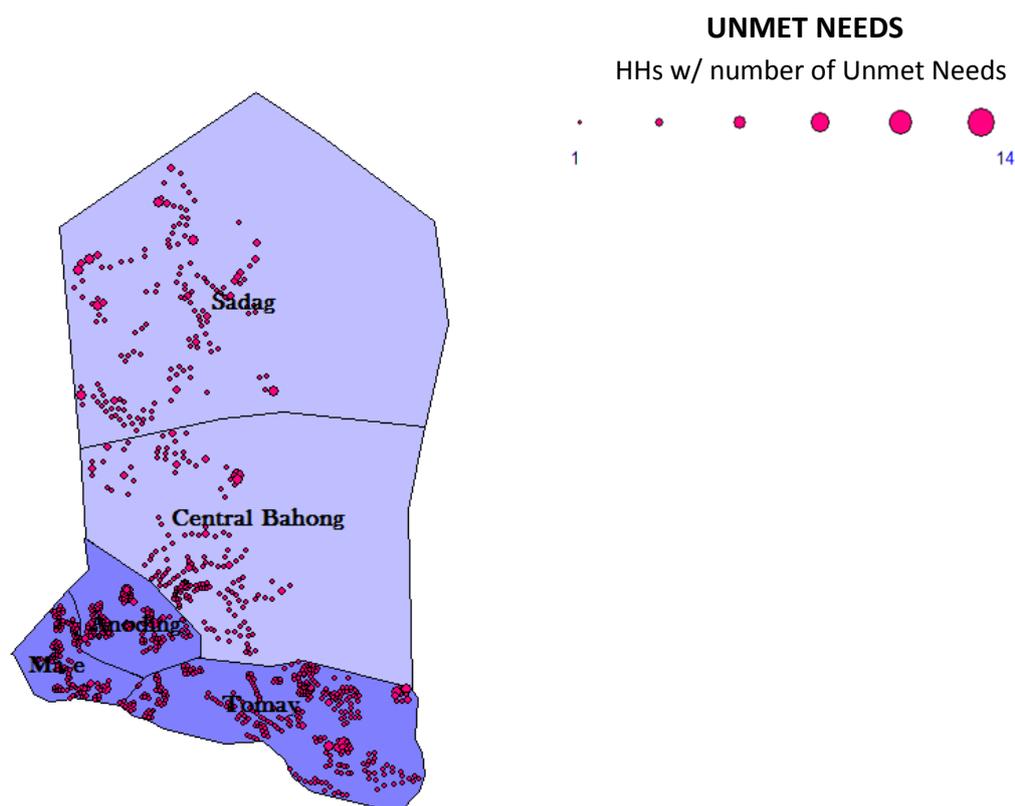
Name of Road	Length (km)	Road ROW (M)	Area of Jurisdiction	Remarks
Baguio-Bontoc Road	9.687	20.000	National	Concrete
Camp Dangwa-Bahong-Sadag Rd.	3.030	4.000	Provincial	Concrete
(Camp Dangwa) Ma-e-Bahong Rd.	0.375	3.000	Barangay	Concrete
Bahong-Tawang Road	2.000	3.000	Barangay	Concrete
Bahong-Tomay Road	1.442	2.880	Barangay	Concrete
Camp Dangwa-Make Road	0.625	2.650	Barangay	Concrete
Halsema-Sungkian-Tomay-Bahong Rd.	0.500	3.000	Barangay	Gravel
Pagal-Pasnaan Road	0.500	2.580	Barangay	Gravel

Source: CLUP 2000-10 & 2013-2023

### CBMS Indicators of Poverty

Access to safe water is the top problem of barangay Bahong. There were 145 households who do not have access to safe water. Most of the households who do not have access to safe water are found in Tomay with 58 households. There were 36 in Sadag, 27 in Central Bahong, 19 in Ma-e and 5 households in Anoding.

Another felt problem in the community is low income. A total of 124 households were affected, where 45 households were affected in Sadag, 30 households in Central Bahong, 20 households in Anoding, another 20 households in Tomay, and 9 households in Ma-e.



<i>Poverty Indicators/Sitio</i>	<i>Sadag</i>	<i>Central Bahong</i>	<i>Anoding</i>	<i>Ma-e</i>	<i>Tomay</i>	<i>Total</i>
A. EDUCATION						
Children Not Attending E/S	5	2	3	1	6	17
Children Not Attending High School	12	4	5	5	10	36
B. HEALTH & NUTRITION						
Children (0-5 years old) who died	2	0	0	0	0	2
Women who Died	0	0	0	0	1	1
Malnourished Children	1	0	0	0	0	1
C. HOUSING						
HH Who are Squatters	2	1	1	2	0	6
HH in Makeshift Housing	0	1	0	0	0	1
D. INCOME & LIVELIHOOD						
HH w/ incomes Below Poverty Threshold	45	30	20	9	20	124
HH w/ incomes Below Food Threshold	30	11	12	6	7	66
HH who Experienced Hunger	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployed	3	0	1	0	9	13
E. WATER & SANITATION						
HH without Access to Safe Water	36	27	5	19	58	145
HH with No Sanitary Toilet	5	11	7	0	8	31

Source: CBMS 2010, as verified by Barangay Officials in 2012